

AMERICAN JOURNALIST QUESTIONNAIRE 2022

Q1. Dear <<Name of Journalist>>:

Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey as part of an important study about the state of U.S. journalism. You are one of about 2,000 journalists randomly selected from those employed by news organizations throughout the United States. The purpose of this study, which is supported by the Newhouse School at Syracuse University and repeated every 10 years, is to document important changes in American journalism over time.

This online survey should take approximately 20-30 minutes to complete. Please be assured that your responses will remain completely confidential. Your participation in this research is voluntary. You have the right to withdraw at any point during the study, for any reason, and without any prejudice. For questions about the study, please contact the Principal Investigator of this study at lwillnat@syr.edu. For questions about your rights as a research participant or to discuss problems, complaints or concerns about a research study, or to obtain information, or offer input, contact the SU Human Subjects office at orip@syr.edu.

Whenever one works with e-mail or the internet there is always the risk of compromising privacy, confidentiality and/or anonymity. Your confidentiality will be maintained to the degree permitted by the technology being used. It is important for you to understand that no guarantees can be made regarding the interception of data sent via the internet by third parties.

By clicking the button below, you acknowledge that your participation in the study is voluntary, you are at least 18 years of age, and that you are aware that you may choose to terminate your participation in the study at any time and for any reason.

Thank you very much for your time,

Lars Willnat
John Ben Snow Research Professor
Newhouse School of Public Communications
Syracuse University

Q2. Please indicate below:

- ☐ I agree to participate in this survey
- ☐ I do not agree to participate in this survey

Q3. Which of the following categories best describes your current position?

- ☐ Editor in chief
- ☐ Managing or deputy editor
- ☐ Desk head or assignment editor
- ☐ Department head
- ☐ Senior editor
- ☐ Producer
- ☐ Reporter
- ☐ News writer
- ☐ News anchor
- ☐ News director
- ☐ Trainee
- ☐ Other, please specify
- ☐ Don't know

Q4. In what year did you become a full-time employee at your current news organization?

_____year (2022 – 1950 or earlier)

Q5. How many years have you worked in journalism?

_____ years (less than a year to more than 50 years)

Q6. Where would you most like to be working in five years?

- ☐ In news media
- ☐ Somewhere else (not news media)
- ☐ Retired/No longer working
- ☐ Don't know

Q7. In which of the news media would you most like to be working in five years?

- ☐ Newspapers
- ☐ Magazines
- ☐ Radio
- ☐ Broadcast TV
- ☐ Cable TV
- ☐ Web (online)
- ☐ News/Wire Services
- ☐ Social Media
- ☐ Other, please specify
- ☐ Don't know

Q8. During the past few years, has the size of your news staff:

- ☐ Grown
- ☐ Remained about the same
- ☐ Shrunk
- ☐ Don't know

Q9. Thinking about journalism overall in the U.S. today, do you think it is generally:

- ☐ Going in the right direction
- ☐ Going in the wrong direction
- ☐ Don't know

Q10. What do you think is the most important problem facing journalism in the U.S. today? (open-ended)

Q11. Please tell us how important the following things are to you in judging jobs in your field—not just your job.

	Very important	Fairly important	Not too important	D/K
the pay	☐	☐	☐	☐
fringe benefits	☐	☐	☐	☐
the editorial policies of the organization	☐	☐	☐	☐
job security	☐	☐	☐	☐
the chance to develop a specialty	☐	☐	☐	☐
the amount of autonomy you have	☐	☐	☐	☐
the chance to get ahead in the organization	☐	☐	☐	☐
the chance to help people	☐	☐	☐	☐
the chance to influence public affairs	☐	☐	☐	☐

Q12. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your present job?

- ☐ Very satisfied
- ☐ Fairly satisfied
- ☐ Somewhat dissatisfied
- ☐ Very dissatisfied
- ☐ Don't know

Q13. Do you supervise any news or editorial employees?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Don't know

Q14. How much editing or processing of other people's work do you do?

- ☐ A great deal
- ☐ Some
- ☐ None at all
- ☐ Don't know

Q15. How often do you do reporting?

- ☐ Regularly
- ☐ Occasionally
- ☐ Seldom
- ☐ Never
- ☐ Don't know

Q16. Do you usually cover a specific beat or subject area, or do you usually cover different things?

- ☐ Cover a specific beat
- ☐ Cover different things
- ☐ Don't know

Q17. Which beat (if any) or area do you primarily cover?

- ☐ News or current affairs
- ☐ Politics
- ☐ Foreign politics
- ☐ Domestic politics
- ☐ Economy
- ☐ Crime and law
- ☐ Culture
- ☐ Sports
- ☐ Health
- ☐ Entertainment
- ☐ Technology
- ☐ Other, please specify

Q18. How much editing do your stories get from others at your organization?

- ☐ A great deal
- ☐ Some
- ☐ None at all
- ☐ Don't know

Q19. If you have a good idea for a subject that you think is important and should be followed up, how often are you able to get the subject covered?

- ☐ Almost always
- ☐ More often than not
- ☐ Only occasionally
- ☐ I don't make such proposals
- ☐ Don't know

Q20. How much freedom do you usually have in selecting the stories you work on?

- ☐ Almost complete freedom
- ☐ A great deal
- ☐ Some
- ☐ None at all
- ☐ Don't know

Q21. How much freedom do you usually have in deciding which aspects of a story should be emphasized?

- ☐ Almost complete freedom
- ☐ A great deal
- ☐ Some
- ☐ None at all
- ☐ Don't know

Q22. Overall, how good a job of informing the public do you think your own news organization is doing?

- ☐ Outstanding
- ☐ Very good
- ☐ Good
- ☐ Fair
- ☐ Poor
- ☐ Don't know

Q23. How would you rate your newsroom's diversity in terms of...

	Out-standing	Very good	Good	Fair	Poor	D/K
Race/ethnicity	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Gender	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Age	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Political orientation	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Sexual orientation	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

Q24. The media are often classified politically in terms of left, right and center. On a 0-100 scale, where 0 means "extreme left" and 100 means "extreme right," where would you place the editorial policy of your organization?

_____ editorial policy of your organization

Q25. Where on this scale would you place yourself, keeping in mind that 0 means "extreme left" and 100 means "extreme right"?

_____ yourself

Next, we would like to ask you a few questions about how you think about the news media in general.

Q26. What is your overall opinion of the news media in the United States today?

- ☐ Very favorable
- ☐ Somewhat favorable
- ☐ Neutral
- ☐ Somewhat unfavorable
- ☐ Very unfavorable
- ☐ Don't know

Q27. Overall, how good a job of informing the public do you think the news media are doing?

- ☐ Outstanding
- ☐ Very good
- ☐ Good
- ☐ Fair
- ☐ Poor
- ☐ Don't know

Q28. How are the news media performing in each of the following areas?

	Out-standing	Very good	Good	Fair	Poor	D/K
Providing authoritative news reports	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Holding political leaders accountable for their actions	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Making sure Americans have the knowledge they need to be informed about public affairs	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Making residents feel connected to their community	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Reflecting the diversity of the U.S. population	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Covering issues that are relevant to most Americans	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

Q29. In general, how much trust do you have in the news media when it comes to reporting the news fully, accurately, and fairly?

- ☐ A great deal
- ☐ A fair amount
- ☐ Not very much
- ☐ None at all
- ☐ Don't know

Q30. Thinking about the news media in general, to what extent do you see political bias in news coverage?

- ☐ A great deal
- ☐ A fair amount
- ☐ A little
- ☐ None at all
- ☐ Don't know

Q31. Regardless of your opinion of the news media today, how important are the news media to our democracy?

- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Somewhat important
- ☐ Not very important
- ☐ Not at all important
- ☐ Don't know

Q32. And how well are the news media supporting our democracy today?

- ☐ Very well
- ☐ Well
- ☐ Acceptably
- ☐ Poorly
- ☐ Very poorly
- ☐ Don't know

Q33. In your opinion, what steps can be taken by journalists to protect our democracy from the threats facing it now? (open-ended)

Q34. Do you think news organizations should or should not try and hire reporters with different backgrounds to increase the diversity of their reporting staffs?

- ☐ Should
- ☐ Should not (if should not, skip Q34)

Q35. In which area do news organizations most need to hire different types of reporters to increase the diversity of their reporting staffs? Please mark only one.

- ☐ Gender
- ☐ Race or ethnicity
- ☐ Age
- ☐ Income or social class
- ☐ Political views
- ☐ Other, please specify
- ☐ Don't know

Q36. How much blame do the news media deserve for political divisions in this country?

A great deal

A moderate amount

Not much

None at all

Don't know

Q37. How much do you think the news media could do to heal these political divisions?

- ☐ A great deal
- ☐ A moderate amount
- ☐ Not much
- ☐ Nothing at all
- ☐ Don't know

Q38. Next, we would like to ask you a few questions about journalistic practices. Given an important story, which of the following, if any, do you think may be justified on occasion and which would you not approve under any circumstances?

	Justified on occasion	Would not approve	Not sure	Don't know
Paying people for confidential information	☐	☐	☐	☐
Using confidential business or government documents without authorization	☐	☐	☐	☐
Claiming to be somebody else	☐	☐	☐	☐
Agreeing to protect	☐	☐	☐	☐

confidentiality and not doing so				
Badgering unwilling informants to get a story	☐	☐	☐	☐
Making use of personal documents such as letters and photographs without permission	☐	☐	☐	☐
Getting employed in a firm or organization to gain inside information	☐	☐	☐	☐
Using hidden microphones or cameras	☐	☐	☐	☐
Using re-creations or dramatizations of news by actors	☐	☐	☐	☐
Disclosing the names of rape victims	☐	☐	☐	☐
Accepting money from sources	☐	☐	☐	☐
Publishing stories with unverified content	☐	☐	☐	☐

Q39. In reporting and writing about an issue of public importance for which evidence on all sides has been gathered, which one of these two, if any, best describes your approach?

- ☐ Report a story that includes evidence gathered on all sides of the issue, leaving it to the audience to draw conclusions about which side's evidence is most valid.
- ☐ Report a story that includes evidence on all sides and a conclusion about which side's evidence is most valid.
- ☐ Other (please specify)
- ☐ Don't know

Q40. What has been the most important consequence of the public's declining trust in the news media?

- ☐ Made the profession less aggressive in its reporting
- ☐ Corroded the morale of journalists
- ☐ Made dealing with important sources more difficult
- ☐ Made ordinary people less willing to cooperate with journalists
- ☐ Other, please specify
- ☐ Don't know

Q41. In your opinion, what steps can be taken by journalists to improve the public's trust in the news media? (open-ended)

Q42. How much influence do you think the news media have on public opinion? Please choose a number from 0 to 10, where 0 means "no influence" and 10 means "great influence."

	no influence	great influence	Don't know								
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
influence the media do have on public opinion											

Q43 How much influence do you think the news media should have on public opinion?

	no influence	great influence	Don't know								
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
influence the media should have on public opinion											

Q44. Next, we'd like to ask you how important you think a number of things are that the news media do or try to do today. For each of the following statements, please indicate how important or unimportant you think they are.

	Extremely important	Quite important	Somewhat important	Not really important	Don't know
Get information to the public quickly	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Provide analysis and interpretation of complex problems	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Provide entertainment and relaxation	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Investigate claims and statements made by the government	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Provide analysis and interpretation of international developments	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

Stay away from stories where factual content cannot be verified	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Concentrate on news that's of interest to the widest possible audience	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Discuss national policy while it is still being developed	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

Q45. And how important or unimportant are the following things that the news media do or try to do today?

	Extremely important	Quite important	Somewhat important	Not really important	Don't know
Develop intellectual and cultural interests of the public	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Be an adversary of public officials by being constantly skeptical of their actions	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Be an adversary of businesses by being constantly skeptical of their actions	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Set the political agenda	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Give ordinary people a chance to express their views on public affairs	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Motivate ordinary people to get involved in public discussions of important issues	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Point people toward possible solutions to society's problems	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

In the next section, we would like to ask you a few questions about your daily media use.

Q46. How many days a week do you usually read or watch news from the following news media?

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
National TV broadcasting news, such as ABC, CBS, NBC	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Cable TV news, such as CNN, MSNBC, or Fox News	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Local TV news	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

National newspapers, such as the Washington Post or The New York Times	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
News websites, such as Yahoo News or Google News	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Public Broadcasting news on PBS or NPR	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

Q47. Do you use social media (Twitter, Facebook, etc.) in your work as a journalist?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Don't know

Q48. How important are social media for reporting or producing your stories?

- ☐ Extremely important
- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Somewhat important
- ☐ Not very important
- ☐ Not important at all
- ☐ Don't know

Q49. On an average day, how much time do you spend using social media in your work as a journalist?

- ☐ Less than 30 minutes
- ☐ Between 30 minutes and 1 hour
- ☐ Between 1 and less than 2 hours
- ☐ Between 2 and less than 3 hours
- ☐ Between 3 and less than 4 hours
- ☐ Between 4 and less than 5 hours
- ☐ Between 5 and less than 6 hours
- ☐ More than 6 hours
- ☐ Don't know

Q50. How often do you use the following types of social media in your work as a journalist?

	Regularly	Occasionally	Seldom	Never
Twitter	☐	☐	☐	☐
Facebook	☐	☐	☐	☐
YouTube	☐	☐	☐	☐
Instagram	☐	☐	☐	☐
LinkedIn	☐	☐	☐	☐
Blogs authored by journalists or other professionals	☐	☐	☐	☐
Blogs authored by regular citizens	☐	☐	☐	☐

Content communities and crowd-sourcing sites, such as Wikipedia	☐	☐	☐	☐
---	-----------------------	-----------------------	-----------------------	-----------------------

Q51. How do you use social media in your daily work as a journalist? Please select all that apply.

- ☐ Check for breaking news
- ☐ Check what other news organizations are reporting
- ☐ Monitor discussions on social media about my field of work
- ☐ Find new ideas for stories
- ☐ Interview sources
- ☐ Find sources I would otherwise not be aware of or have access to
- ☐ Verify information
- ☐ Find additional information
- ☐ Meet new people in my field of work
- ☐ Follow someone on social media I met in my field of work
- ☐ Keep in touch with my audience
- ☐ Post comments on work-related social media
- ☐ Reply to comments on work-related social media
- ☐ Other, please specify

Q52. How often do you receive feedback on social media about your stories?

- ☐ Never
- ☐ Less than once a week
- ☐ Once a week
- ☐ Several times a week
- ☐ Once a day
- ☐ More than once a day
- ☐ Don't know

Q53. Overall, how would you rate the impact of social media on your work as a journalist?

- ☐ Very positive
- ☐ Somewhat positive
- ☐ Neither negative nor positive
- ☐ Somewhat negative
- ☐ Very negative
- ☐ Don't know

Q54. Overall, how would you rate the impact of social media on the journalistic profession?

- ☐ Very positive
- ☐ Somewhat positive
- ☐ Somewhat negative
- ☐ Very negative
- ☐ Don't know

Q55. Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements about the impact of social media on the journalistic profession in general.

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know
Social media are undermining traditional journalistic values	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Social media threaten the quality of journalism	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Social media make journalism more accountable to the public	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
User-generated content threatens the integrity of journalism	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Online journalism has sacrificed accuracy for speed	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

Finally, we would like to ask you a few questions about your experience with threats, abuse, or violence in your job as a journalist.

Q56. How safe do you feel operating as a journalist in the United States?

- ☐ Very safe
- ☐ Safe
- ☐ Neutral
- ☐ Unsafe
- ☐ Very unsafe
- ☐ Don't know

Q57. Have you experienced any threats, abuse, or violence in your work as a journalist?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No (if no, skip to Q62 demographics)

Q58. Which of the following have you experienced either online or offline?

Please select all that apply.

	Online (social media, email, text, WhatsApp, etc.)	Offline (press conferences, interviews, phone calls, etc.)
Physical abuse	☐	☐
Verbal abuse	☐	☐
Bullying	☐	☐
Intimidation	☐	☐

Violence	☐	☐
Racism	☐	☐
Sexism	☐	☐
Insults about your character	☐	☐
Threats to your professional standing	☐	☐
Threats of physical violence	☐	☐
Threats of sexual violence	☐	☐
Death threats	☐	☐
Other (please specify)	☐	☐

Q59. During the past year, how often have you been subject to threats, abuse, or violence in your work as a journalist?

- ☐ Daily
- ☐ Weekly
- ☐ Monthly
- ☐ A few times
- ☐ Once
- ☐ Don't know

Q60. Who were the top sources of threats, abuse, or violence directed at you? Please select all that apply.

- ☐ Unknown or anonymous people
- ☐ Sources or contacts
- ☐ Colleagues
- ☐ Government officials
- ☐ Politicians
- ☐ Political party officials/workers
- ☐ Rival media organization staff
- ☐ Other (please specify)

Q61. How did the threats, abuse, or violence you experienced affect your journalistic work? Please check all that apply.

- ☐ Self-censorship
- ☐ Avoided interactions with certain sources
- ☐ Avoided certain beats
- ☐ Avoided audience engagement online
- ☐ Avoided pursuing certain stories
- ☐ Asked to be reassigned to different duties at work
- ☐ Increased security measures
- ☐ Removed my byline or went off air
- ☐ Changed my name to a pseudonym
- ☐ Changed my job, but still practicing journalism
- ☐ Stopped practicing journalism altogether
- ☐ Other (please specify)

Q62. How did the threats, abuse, or violence you experienced affect you personally?
Please check all that apply.

- ☐ Felt physically unsafe
- ☐ Experienced emotional/psychological effects
- ☐ Needed to seek medical or psychological support
- ☐ Suffered damage to my professional reputation
- ☐ Missed work because of emotional/psychological effects
- ☐ Missed work because of possible threats, abuse, or violence
- ☐ Other (please specify)

The following questions are asked for statistical purposes only. All information will be kept strictly confidential.

Q63. What is the highest grade of school or level of education you have completed?

- ☐ No school or kindergarten
- ☐ Grades 1–11
- ☐ Completed high school
- ☐ Vocational or technical school beyond high school
- ☐ 1–3 years of college
- ☐ Graduated from college
- ☐ Some graduate work, no degree
- ☐ Master's degree
- ☐ Doctorate, law, or medical degree
- ☐ Don't know

Q64. As an undergraduate, did you take courses in journalism?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Don't know

Q65. Did you work on a college newspaper or other campus news medium?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Don't know

Q66. What was your undergraduate major?

- ☐ Journalism or Broadcast Journalism
- ☐ Journalism and other major, please specify
- ☐ Telecommunications or Radio/TV
- ☐ Communication or Mass Communication
- ☐ Other major(s), please specify
- ☐ Did not have a major
- ☐ Don't know

Q67. What was your undergraduate minor?

- Journalism or Broadcast Journalism
- Journalism and other minor, please specify
- Telecommunications or Radio/TV
- Communication or Mass Communication
- Other minor(s), please specify
- Did not have a minor
- Don't know

Q68. Was it a public or private school?

- Public
- Private
- Don't know

Q69. What field did you study in graduate school?

- Journalism or Broadcast Journalism
- Telecommunications or Radio/TV
- Communication or Mass Communication
- Other, please specify
- Don't know

Q70. Which graduate degrees do you hold (if any)?

- MA
- PhD
- JD, law
- MBA
- MD
- Other, please specify
- Don't know

Q71. How well has your education prepared you for the digital media environment?

- Very well
- Somewhat well
- Not very well
- Not well at all
- Don't know

Q72. What was missing from your education (if anything)?

Q73. Would you like additional training in journalism?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know

Q74. What kind of additional training would you like? Please select all that apply.

- News writing

- News analysis
- Interviewing, developing sources
- Journalism ethics
- Media law
- Entrepreneurial journalism
- Graphics & layout design
- Computer-assisted reporting/Data journalism
- Video shooting & editing
- Audio recording
- Podcast production
- Multimedia
- Photojournalism
- Slideshow production
- Real-time reporting (via Twitter, for example)
- Documents & records utilization
- Social media engagement
- Blogging & web writing
- Mobile & backpack reporting
- Web coding & design
- Collaboration & crowdsourcing
- Knowledge of world affairs
- Search engine optimization
- Using web stats to drive news agenda
- Moderating user comments
- Writing for 24-hour news
- Other, please specify
- Don't know

Q75. What is your gender identity?

- Man
- Woman
- Transgender
- Non-binary
- Prefer not to say

Q76. In what year were you born?

_____ year born

Q77. Are you Spanish, Hispanic or Latino?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know

Q78. In which one of the following racial groups would you place yourself?

- White (Caucasian)

- Black or African-American
- Asian or Asian-American
- American Indian or Alaska Native
- Pacific Islander
- Other, please specify
- Don't know

Q79. In what religion, if any, were you brought up?

- Protestant/Lutheran
- Evangelical Christian
- Roman Catholic
- Jewish
- Muslim
- Hindu
- Buddhist
- Other, please specify
- None
- Don't know

Q80. How important is religion or religious beliefs to you?

- Very important
- Somewhat important
- Not very important
- Not at all important
- Don't know

Q81. What is your marital status?

- Married
- Widowed
- Divorced
- Separated
- Unmarried, but living with partner
- Single (never married)
- Other, please specify

Q82. In politics today, do you consider yourself a Republican, Democrat or Independent?

- Republican
- Independent closer to Republican
- Independent
- Independent closer to Democrat
- Democrat
- No preference
- Other
- Don't know

Q83. In general, would you describe your political views as:

- ☐ Very conservative
- ☐ Conservative
- ☐ Moderate
- ☐ Liberal
- ☐ Very liberal
- ☐ Don't know

Q84. Do you belong to any organizations or associations that are primarily for people in journalism or the communications field?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No (skip Q85)

Q85. What organization(s) or association(s) do you belong to? (open-ended)

Q86. Do you belong to a journalists' union?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Don't know

Q87. Finally, we'd like to ask you some financial information. We'd like to note once again that all information you provide will be treated in strict confidence, and neither you nor your organization will ever be linked by name to this information. Would you please tell us what your total personal income was, before taxes, from your work in journalism during 2021?

- ☐ Less than \$15,000
- ☐ \$15,000 to less than \$20,000
- ☐ \$20,000 to less than \$25,000
- ☐ \$25,000 to less than \$30,000
- ☐ \$30,000 to less than \$35,000
- ☐ \$35,000 to less than \$40,000
- ☐ \$40,000 to less than \$45,000
- ☐ \$45,000 to less than \$50,000
- ☐ \$50,000 to less than \$55,000
- ☐ \$55,000 to less than \$60,000
- ☐ \$60,000 to less than \$65,000
- ☐ \$65,000 to less than \$70,000
- ☐ \$70,000 to less than \$75,000
- ☐ \$75,000 to less than \$80,000
- ☐ \$80,000 to less than \$85,000
- ☐ \$85,000 to less than \$90,000
- ☐ \$90,000 to less than \$95,000
- ☐ \$95,000 to less than \$100,000
- ☐ \$100,000 to less than \$105,000
- ☐ \$105,000 to less than \$110,000

- \$110,000 to less than \$115,000
- \$115,000 to less than \$120,000
- \$120,000 to less than \$125,000
- \$125,000 to less than \$130,000
- \$130,000 to less than \$135,000
- \$135,000 to less than \$140,000
- \$140,000 to less than \$145,000
- \$145,000 to less than \$150,000
- \$150,000 and over
- Don't know

Q88. Is there anything else you would like to tell us about your work or journalism in general? (open-ended)

Thanks for your participation in this survey!

Lars Willnat

Newhouse School of Public Communications

Syracuse University